CONTENTS

page

Garcia, U., Grumbacher-Reinert, S., Bookman, R. and Reuter, H. Distribution of Na^a and K^a currents in soma, axons and growth cones of leech Retzius neurones in culture 1

Mitchell, B. K., Smith, J. J. B., Albert, P. J. and Whitehead, A. T. Variance: a possible coding mechanism for gustatory sensilla on the labellum of the fleshfly *Sarcophaga bullata*. 19

Dudley, Robert. Biomechanics of flight in neotropical butterflies: morphometrics and kinematics 37

Wolf, Harald. On the function of a locust flight steering muscle and its inhibitory innervation 55

Zange, J., Pörtner, H. O., Jans, A. W. H. and Grieshaber, M. K. The intracellular pH of a molluscan smooth muscle during a contraction–catch–relaxation cycle estimated by the distribution of [^{14}C]DMO and by ^{31}P-NMR spectroscopy 81

Zange, J., Grieshaber, M. K. and Jans, A. W. H. The regulation of intracellular pH estimated by ^{31}P-NMR spectroscopy in the anterior byssus retractor muscle of *Mytilus edulis* 95

Picones, Arturo and Aréchiga, Hugo. Electrophysiological properties of crayfish retinal photoreceptors 111

Aréchiga, Hugo, Bañuelos, Enrique, Frixione, Eugenio, Picones, Arturo and Rodríguez-Sosa, Leonardo. Modulation of crayfish retinal sensitivity by 5-hydroxytryptamine 123

Campbell, Peter J. and Jones, M. B. Water permeability of *Palaemon longirostris* and other euryhaline caridean prawns 145

Machado, J., Ferreira, K. G., Ferreira, H. G. and Fernandes, P. L. The acid–base balance of the outer mantle epithelium of *Anodonta cygnea*. 159

Pennycuick, C. J. Predicting wingbeat frequency and wavelength of birds 171

Brezden, B. L. and Gardner, D. R. Non-voltage-gated calcium channels in snail heart ventricle cells 187

Londraville, Richard L. and Sidell, Bruce D. Ultrastructure of aerobic muscle in antarctic fishes may contribute to maintenance of diffusive fluxes 205

Goller, Franz and Esch, Harald. Comparative study of chill-coma temperatures and muscle potentials in insect flight muscles 221

Full, Robert J., Zuccarello, Daniela A. and Tullis, Alexa. Effect of variation in form on the cost of terrestrial locomotion. 233

Dow, Julian A. T. and O'Donnell, Michael J. Reversible alkalinization by *Manduca sexta* midgut 247

Hainsworth, F. Reed, Fisher, Gwen and Precup, Elizabeth. Rates of energy processing by blowflies: the uses for a joule vary with food quality and quantity . 257

Murchison, David and Larimer, James L. Dual motor output interneurons in the abdominal ganglia of the crayfish *Procambarus clarkii*: synaptic activation of motor outputs in both the swimmeret and abdominal positioning systems by single interneurons 269

Nilsson, Göran E. Long-term anoxia in crucian carp: changes in the levels of amino acid and monoamine neurotransmitters in the brain, catecholamines in chromaffin tissue, and liver glycogen 295

Harper, David G. and Blake, Robert W. Fast-start performance of rainbow trout *Salmo gairdneri* and northern pike *Esox lucius* 321

Contents

PAGE

KAUFMANN, RUEDIGER. Respiratory cost of swimming in larval and juvenile cyprinids . 343

ANDO, MASAAKI. Effects of bicarbonate on salt and water transport across the intestine of the seawater eel. 367

ANDO, MASAAKI AND SUBRAMANYAM, M. V. V. Bicarbonate transport systems in the intestine of the seawater eel 381

DIETZ, T. H. AND BYRNE, R. A. Potassium and rubidium uptake in freshwater bivalves 395

PÖRTNER, HANS-OTTO. An analysis of the effects of pH on oxygen binding by squid (*Illex illecebrosus*, *Loligo pealei*) haemocyanin 407

CHAMBERLIN, M. E. Ion transport across the midgut of the tobacco hornworm (*Manduca sexta*) 425

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

HAYS, G. C., WEBB, P. I., FRENCH, J. AND SPEAKMAN, J. R. Doppler radar: a non-invasive technique for measuring ventilation rate in resting bats 443

GOLDSTEIN, LEON, LUER, CARL A. AND BLUM, PATRICIA C. Taurine accumulation by the heart of embryonic skates, *Raja eglanteria* 449

AHEARN, GREGORY A. Proline transport by brush-border membrane vesicles of starfish pyloric caeca 453

WELLS, R. M. G. AND WEBER, R. E. The spleen in hypoxic and exercised rainbow trout. 461

CHAMBERLIN, M. E. Luminal alkalinization by the isolated midgut of the tobacco hornworm (*Manduca sexta*) 467

OAMI, KAZUNORI, NAITOH, YUTAKA AND SIBAOKA, TAKAO. Distribution of ion channels in the membrane of the dinoflagellate *Noctiluca miliaris* 473

INFORMATION ABOUT THE JOURNAL